### **Summer Research**

- > Research is fun.
- Most physics summer research involves electronics.
- The following fellowships are available:
  Charles Center Summer Scholarships

Cummings Memorial Summer Scholarship in the Sciences W & M Student Research Grants

Chappell Undergraduate Research Fellowships REU (NSF): Research Experience for Undergraduates

- Scholarships/grants typically provide ~\$3k + housing.
- > Deadline: March 20, 2007.

#### Benefits:

- Good way to see what sort of Physics is interesting to you.
- Good preparation for grad school.
- Looks good on applications/CV.

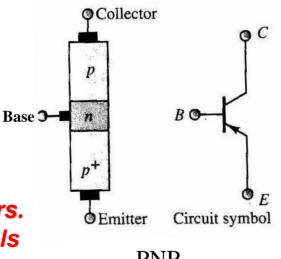


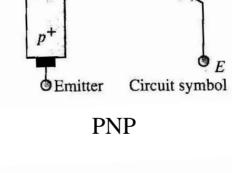


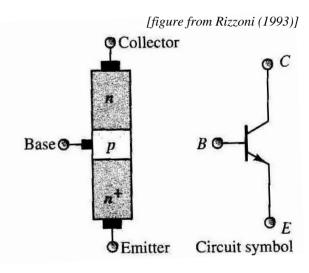
### **Introduction to Transistors**

### **Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJTs)**

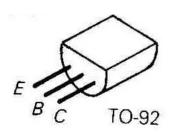
- Transistor = Trans- resistor
- 3-terminal device
- > BJTs are made from 3 types of silicon.
- > Sort of like back to back diodes.
- > BJTs are current amplifiers. Base-Emitter current controls Collector-Emitter current.

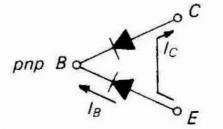


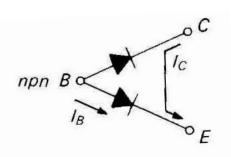




**NPN** 

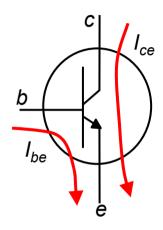






## **Basic Transistor Model (I)**

- Conventional notation
  - Collector-emitter current  $(I_{ce})$
  - Base-emitter current  $(I_{be})$
- ➤ In a *npn* transistor
  - Base current flows to the emitter when  $V_b > V_e$
  - Collector current flows to the emitter when  $V_c > V_e$



npn transistor

### **Basic Transistor Model (II)**

"transistor rules" for an npn transistor to conduct current:

1. 
$$V_{be} > 0$$

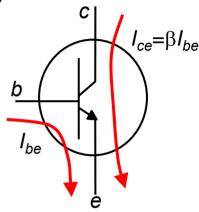
• Since this is a diode, normally  $V_{be} \approx 0.6 \text{V}$ 

#### 2. $V_{bc} < 0$

- Since this is a back-biased diode, base current will normally flow to the emitter.
- If  $V_{bc} > 0$  then transistor goes into saturation.

#### 3. Gain

- $I_{ce} = \beta I_{be}$
- " $\beta$ " or  $h_{fe}$  is the gain typical 100 ~ 200
- A BJT is a current amplifier

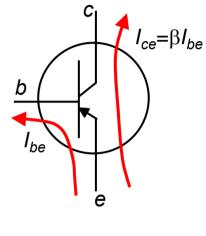


npn transistor

### **Basic Transistor Model (III)**

The "transistor rules" are reversed for *pnp* transistors:

→ The arrow on the emitter indicates the way current is supposed to flow.



pnp transistor

**Design Note:** Circuit performance should not to depend on  $\beta$  too much !!!

- $\triangleright \beta$  depends on conditions (like temp.)
- $\triangleright \beta$  varies greatly from device to device

# Don't Rely on $\beta$ ( $h_{fe}$ )

From the 2N3904 NPN BJT spec sheet

