Spring 2023

# **Syllabus**

Physics 401: Electricity & Magnetism I

MW 5:00-6:20 pm in Small Hall room 110 (or 111)

Undergraduate prerequisites: PHYS 208 (Classical Mechanics 1)

# Instructors

#### **Prof. Seth Aubin**

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# Alex Sturzu

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Office hours: Aubin: Tuesday 3-4 pm; Sturzu: Monday 3-4 pm

# **Course Objectives**

The primary purpose of this course is to introduce the basic physics and applications of electrostatic and magnetostatic fields.

The course will cover the following topics:

- Vector calculus, divergence, curl, Laplacian.
- Boundary value problems.
- Electrostatics, Coulomb's law, electric fields, potentials.
- Method of images, separation of variables, multipoles.
- Electric fields in matter, conductors, dielectrics.
- Capacitance, bound charge, Ohm's law.
- Magnetostatics, magnetic fields, Lorentz force law.
- Biot-Savart law, Ampère's law, magnetic vector potential.
- Magnetization, bound currents, the auxiliary field.
- Basic electrodynamics, Faraday's law, inductance.

# Textbook

Most of the course materials and problem sets will be taken from the following required text for the course:

Introduction to Electrodynamics by D. Griffiths, Pearson (4<sup>th</sup> ed.).

Other useful texts: Modern Electrodynamics, by A. Zangwill The Feynman Lectures on Physics, by R. Feynman, R. Leighton, M. Sands.

# **Evaluations**

Your final grade for the course will be determined from the following grading weight distribution:

Problem sets:	45%
Participation:	10%
Midterm:	15%
Final Exam:	30%

**Problem sets:** The problem sets are the main evaluation of learning for the course and also serve as a significant means of learning the material. Students are expected to do the problems on their own (not as a team effort with other students), though discussion and limited oral consultation with other students is encouraged. The solution manual for the main text is not an acceptable source for solving problem sets before they are due.

*Participation:* The classroom presentation of course material will involve class discussions. All students are expected to participate in these discussions, since they will help elucidate the course material. Participation also reflects class attendance and the occasional quiz.

*Midterm:* The midterm will cover course material from the first half of the course.

*Final exam:* The final exam will cover all the material in the course, but with an emphasis on the second half of the course.

# Important academic deadlines

Add/drop deadline: Friday, February 3, 2023 Withdraw deadline: Monday, March 27, 2023

# Weekly Schedule (tentative)

Week 0: 1/25Review of Vector Calculus, part 1Vector fields, scalar and vector products, gradient, divergence, curl, Laplacian.

Week 1: 1/30-2/1Review of Vector Calculus, part 2Gauss's theorem, Stokes's theorem, curvilinear coordinates, Dirac delta function.

Week 2: 2/6-8Electrostatics, part 1Coulomb's law, charge distributions, Gauss's law, electric potential, Earnshaw theorem.

Week 3: 2/13-15Electrostatics, part 2Poisson's equation, electrostatic energy, perfect conductors, capacitors.

Week 4: 2/20-22Method Images & Separation of VariablesLaplace's equation, uniqueness theorem, method of images, separation of variables.

Week 5: 2/27-3/1Separation of VariablesCartesian symmetry, series solutions, spherical symmetry, Legendre polynomials.

Week 6: 3/6-8Multipole Expansion & Dipoles -- MidtermMultipole expansion, dipole fields.

----- Midterm on March 8 -----

Week 7: 3/13-15 Spring Break !!!

Week 8: 3/20-22Electric Fields in Matter, part 1Dipole forces, dielectrics, bound charges, polarizability, electric displacement field.

Week 9: 3/27-29Electric Fields in Matter, part 2Linear dielectrics, dielectric constant, capacitors, energy, separation of variables.

Week 10: 4/3-5Magnetostatics, part 1Magnetic fields, Lorentz force law, current density, Biot-Savart law, Ampère's law.

Week 11: 4/10-12Magnetostatics, part 2Ampère's law, vector potential, multipole expansion, magnetic dipoles, forces on dipoles.

Week 12: 4/17-19Magnetic Fields in MatterDiamagnets, paramagnets, bound currents, auxiliary field, magnetic susceptibility.

Week 13: 4/24-26Faradays' LawOhm's law, electromotive force, induced electric field, inductance, magnetic energy.

Week 14: 5/1-3Maxwell's EquationsAmpère's improved law, electromagnetic waves.

May 9, 2023, 7-10 pm Final Exam